

	Term	1	2	3	4	5	6
3 <sup>rd</sup> Form study P1 for terms 1-3, then P2 for terms 4-6. 4 <sup>th</sup> & 5 <sup>th</sup> from study P2 then P1.	<b>Title</b>	(P1)Particles at work (P1)Atomic structure (P1) Electricity	(P1) Energy and energy resources	(P2)Forces (in balance and motion)	(P2)Waves (P2) Magnetism and Electromagnetism		
	<b>Prior Knowledge</b>	Recall conservation of material and of mass, and reversibility, in melting, freezing, evaporation, sublimation, condensation, dissolving  Recall the structure of atoms.  Be able to complete calculations of fuel uses and the costs in the domestic context.  Be able to name the components in a circuit, understand how to set up series and parallel circuits, and describe how current, potential difference and resistance are affected.	Recall, describe and compare renewable and non-renewable energy sources.  Describe energy stores and transfers.	Understand Newton's laws of motion.  Understand speed and the quantitative relationship between average speed, distance and time.  Describe the objects in our galaxy and the force of gravity.	Describe wave diagrams and explain how sound waves and light waves travel.  Describe static electricity and magnetism.		
	<b>Core Knowledge</b>	Describe and calculate energy changes involved on heating, using specific heat capacity; and those involved in changes of state, using specific latent heat  Describe the nuclear model and its development in the light of changing evidence; the masses and sizes of nuclei, atoms and small molecules; how differences in numbers of protons, and neutrons related to masses and identities of nuclei, isotope characteristics and equations to represent changes.  Describe the emission of alpha or beta particles, neutrons, or gamma- rays, related to changes	Understand the conservation of energy in a closed system, dissipation  Describe energy changes in a system involving heating, doing work using forces, or doing work using an electric current: calculating the stored energies and energy changes involved  Calculate energy efficiency for any energy transfers  Analyse the use of renewable and non-renewable energy sources used on Earth and the changes in how these are used.	Understand forces and fields: electrostatic, magnetic, gravity, and forces as vectors.  Calculate the speed of sound, estimating speeds and accelerations in everyday contexts  Interpret graphs of distance, time, and speed.  Recall, understand and use formula related to Newton's laws of motion.  Describe and explain acceleration, deceleration and	Know that waves transfer energy; what amplitude, wavelength, frequency are, relating velocity to frequency and wavelength; and complete calculations related to this.  Describe the difference between transverse and longitudinal waves, and give examples.  Recall the electromagnetic waves; describe their velocity in vacuums; wavelengths and frequencies from radio to gamma-rays. Also describe		

		<p>in the nuclear mass and/or charge and hence describe and explain radioactive materials, half-life, irradiation, contamination and their associated hazardous effects, waste disposal.</p> <p>Explain nuclear fission, nuclear fusion and our Sun's energy.</p> <p>Calculate current, resistance and voltage explore the relationships for different circuit elements; including their graphical representations.</p> <p>Understand the domestic a.c. supply and describe live, neutral and earth mains wires and safety measures.</p>		<p>braking distances involved on roads and thus road safety.</p>	<p>their uses and hazardous effects.</p> <p>Describe magnetic fields of permanent and induced magnets, and the Earth's magnetic field.</p> <p>Explain magnetic effects of currents, how solenoids enhance the effect – relate this to the creation and uses of electromagnets.</p>		
	<p><b>By the end of KS4 students are able to:</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply and relate knowledge from different topics within the physics, chemistry and mathematics curriculum.</li> <li>• Complete a variety of calculations linked to electricity, forces, magnetism, energy and atomic structure.</li> <li>• Understand that that proportionality, for example between weight and mass of an object or between force and extension in a spring, is an important aspect of many models in science.</li> <li>• Apply the concept of cause and effect in explaining such links as those between force and acceleration, or between changes in atomic nuclei and radioactive emissions</li> <li>• Carry out experiments appropriately, having due regard to the correct manipulation of apparatus, the accuracy of measurements and health and safety considerations.</li> <li>• Describe reversible changes such as melting, evaporation, and sublimation at a molecular level.</li> <li>• Explain concepts related to radiation.</li> <li>• Analyse the use of renewable and non-renewable energy sources used on Earth</li> <li>• Explain magnetism and the practical use of magnets.</li> <li>• Understand and name a variety of forces and their effect on objects.</li> </ul>					